

**St. Andrews Scots School**

**Adjacent Navniti Apartment I.P. Extension, Patparganj, Delhi-110092**

**Session:-2025-2026**

**Class-IV**

**Subject-Social Science**

**L-11 Human Resources**

**New Words:**

- 1. opportunity**
- 2. illiteracy**
- 3. educational**
- 4. malnourished**
- 5. compulsory**
- 6. migrants**
- 7. population**
- 8. development**
- 9. unhygienic**
- 10. progressively**

**Learn Define and FIB from book.**

**Answer these questions**

**Q1. Define human resources.**

**Ans. The people form the most important resource in a country. Natural resources have to be converted to useful things .For this conversion effectively, skilled educated and hardworking people are needed .They are called human resources.**

**Q2. Which diseases do the children of India suffer from?**

**Ans. Several children in India suffer from various diseases at an early age itself. Some of them are:**

- 1. Kwashiorkor**
- 2. Marasmus**
- 3. Rickets**

**Q3. Why do people from villages migrate to cities?**

**Ans. Failure of crops and lack of work opportunities force villagers to move to towns and cities in search of work.**

**Q4. Which ministry looks after development of human resource?**

**Ans. Ministry of Human Resource Development looks after development of Human Resource.**

**Q5. Mention the steps that have been taken towards education of children.**

**Ans. i. New schools are being opened in villages. Primary education has been made free and compulsory upto the age of 14 years.**

**ii. Mid day meals in schools is a big step towards imparting education and providing healthy, wholesome and nutritious diet to children.**

**Think and Answer:**

**Q1. Why are some places thickly populated while others are thinly populated?**

**Ans . The places where facilities like employment , education etc are available are thickly populated while the places where such facilities are not available are thinly populated.**